

Use Cases and Deployment of ML in IC Physical Design

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Motivation

- AI/ML techniques have been applied to many IC physical design challenges, e.g.:
 - Hyperparameter autotuning for better PPA tool settings
 - ML Predictions of routing hotspots, doomed runs, and PPA
 - Routing blockage creation to improve routability and PPA
- But: practical challenges are seen in ML **deployment**
➔ *Why have so many efforts fallen short?*
- This talk:
 - Issues surrounding data for ML
 - High-level principles for deployment
 - Basic “checklists” for data, models, and use cases
 - Context for MLOps and LLM-based application development

Agenda

- Data
 - Data Outside vs. Inside IC Design
 - Challenges and Ongoing Efforts (Academia and Industry)
- ML Deployment
 - Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) and Checklists
 - Machine Learning Operations (MLOps) and Commoditization
- Challenges for LLM Deployment
 - LLM x EDA: Software Engineering Issues
 - Challenges from EDA Flows

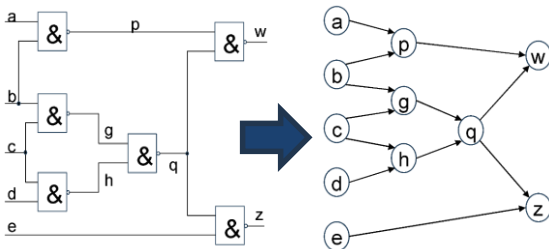
Data in PD: Scope, Modalities, Challenges

- Data is a core concern in ML for IC design

Example Challenges

Generalization across modalities

- Diverse IC data types
 - Formal specs
 - HDL
 - Graphs
 - Hierarchies
 - Tabular data
 - Images
- Hard for GenAI to interpret



Scarce and proprietary data

- IC design data is **costly** to produce
 - Huge scale, as well !
- High-quality public data is **scarce**
- Unshareable due to **proprietary** rights
 - PDK data
 - Commercial libraries
 - Soft IP data
 - EDA vendor data

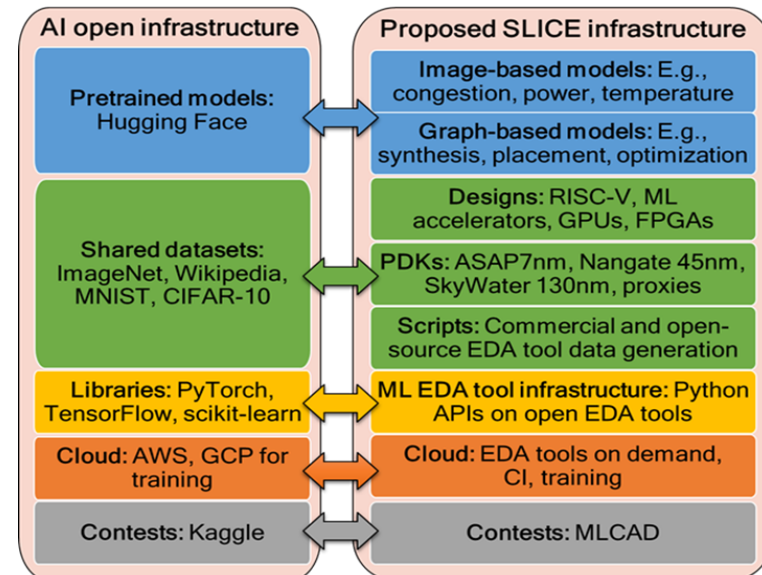
Data quality

- Larger datasets do not guarantee better ML models
- Common problems:
 - Outdated, stale data
 - Incomplete coverage
 - Risks such as data poisoning

Academic Efforts




Many initiatives, contributions to mitigate data scarcity

- Artificial netlist generators (ANG+), proxy PDKs (ASAP7+)
- Open-source toolchains (OpenROAD, iEDA, Yosys etc.)
 - *Continuous updates to public, reproducible baseline results, benchmarks*
- IEEE CEDA DATC
 - *ML EDA formats, datasets + proxy design enablements*
- The SLICE project
 - *Enabling a sharable ML infrastructure*
- MLCAD24: **Reproducibility** initiatives
- NSF “ImageNets for EDA” Workshop
- ...



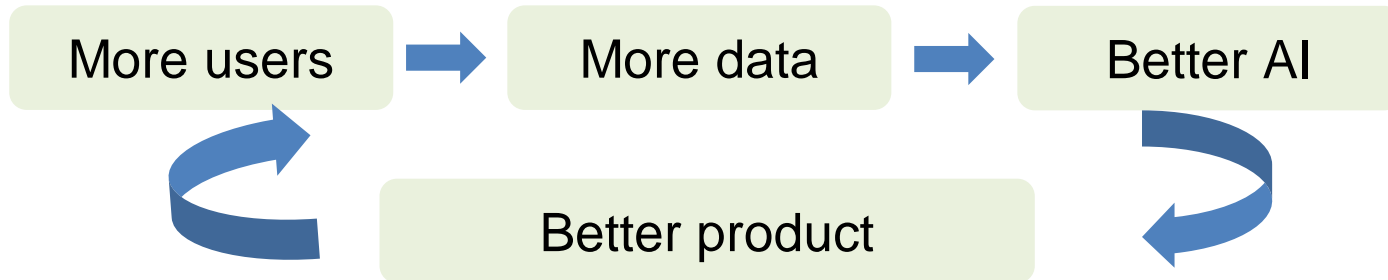
Industry Efforts

Contributions to ML infrastructure and shared datasets

- GT-NVIDIA contest 
- Enable LLM-assisted design automation
- Si2's AI/ML Schema Open Standards Working Group 
 - Developing standardized **schema** specification to support AI/ML methods
 - Goal: enable academia-industry collaboration
- Google open-source (“N7”) Ariane RISC-V core 
 - → New PD benchmark reflecting sub-10nm process technology
 - + Scaled 2x, 4x variants

AI Flywheel and Frictionless Reproducibility

- **AI flywheel**



- **Frictionless reproducibility (FR)** [Donoho, 2024]

Benchmarking

Data sharing

Code sharing

Competitive challenges

Benchmark requirements

- Periodically update and diversify
- Prioritize representative datasets
- Use consensus evaluation metrics
- Apply standardized testing protocols

Impact goals

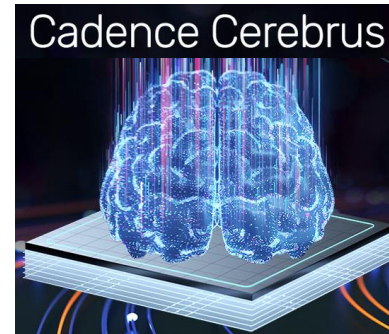
- Reflect real-world scenarios
- Ensure model accuracy and robustness
- Drive progress with meaningful comparisons

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ML Deployment: 3 Basic Strategy Elements

- **Focus on optimizing existing design processes**
 - Make measurable improvements while building **trust** in ML integration
 - Examples:
 - Cadence Cerebrus
 - Synopsys DSO.ai
- **Aim for incremental improvements**
 - Less risk (minimum project cost)
 - Simpler rollbacks if necessary
- **Treat data as a first-class, up-front concern**
 - Robust data is the foundation for ML success
 - Data quality determines model performance
→ effective data management is essential



Key Performance Indicators (KPIs)

- **Progress Tracking fuels success ← KPIs !**
 - Assessment of progress toward expected outcomes
 - Feedback for timeline adjustment
- **Common KPIs for ML projects**
 - **Operational efficiency** KPIs: how ML improves business processes
 - **Customer satisfaction** KPIs: how ML enhances user engagement and satisfaction
 - **Revenue growth** KPIs: how ML improves sales and marketing
- **KPIs for ML deployment in IC physical design**
 - Improvements in **license utilization** or efficiency of license usage
 - Number of RTL or P&R **iterations per week**
 - **Ratio of (automated vs. human)** explorations of floorplan or timing closure recipes
 - ...

Checklists: Data and ML Methods

- **Does the output actually follow from all the input data?**
 - Without implicit (silent, unspoken) assumptions and human intuition
 - Without magically solving NP-hard problems, PDEs, etc.
- **Is there enough training data to fully capture the functionality?**
 - Isolated corner cases can be a problem
- **Does a given ML method work well with a given data type?**
 - LLMs ✗ numerical data, graphs, etc.
 - Deep Learning ✗ big structured data, multiscale data

Data

- **Is there enough training data to train a given ML model?**
 - Data-hungry: GenAI and Deep Reinforcement Learning
 - Less data-hungry: Gradient-Boosted Decision Trees (XGBoost)
 - Data-frugal: Bayesian methods
- **Is there too much data for a given ML model?**
 - May need to use RAG and/or a Mixture of Experts
- **Are the model training speed and cost consistent with updates to data?**
 - Can model freshness (relevance) be maintained?
 - New tool versions, design ECOs, library models, ...

ML Methods

More Checklists: ML Model Outputs

- **What are the comparisons to existing baselines?**
 - Pitfall: lack of strong baselines, benchmarks
- **How do output errors scale with size?**
- **Must output errors be found?**
- **How are output errors tolerated?**
 - Verify and fail?
 - Verify and retry?
 - Hot-patching (e.g., hallucinations, statistics)?

Outputs consumed by **People**:

- Is output size limited?
- Is correctness obvious?
- Are fixes obvious?
- **Do ML outputs save or waste time?**

Outputs consumed by **Tools**:

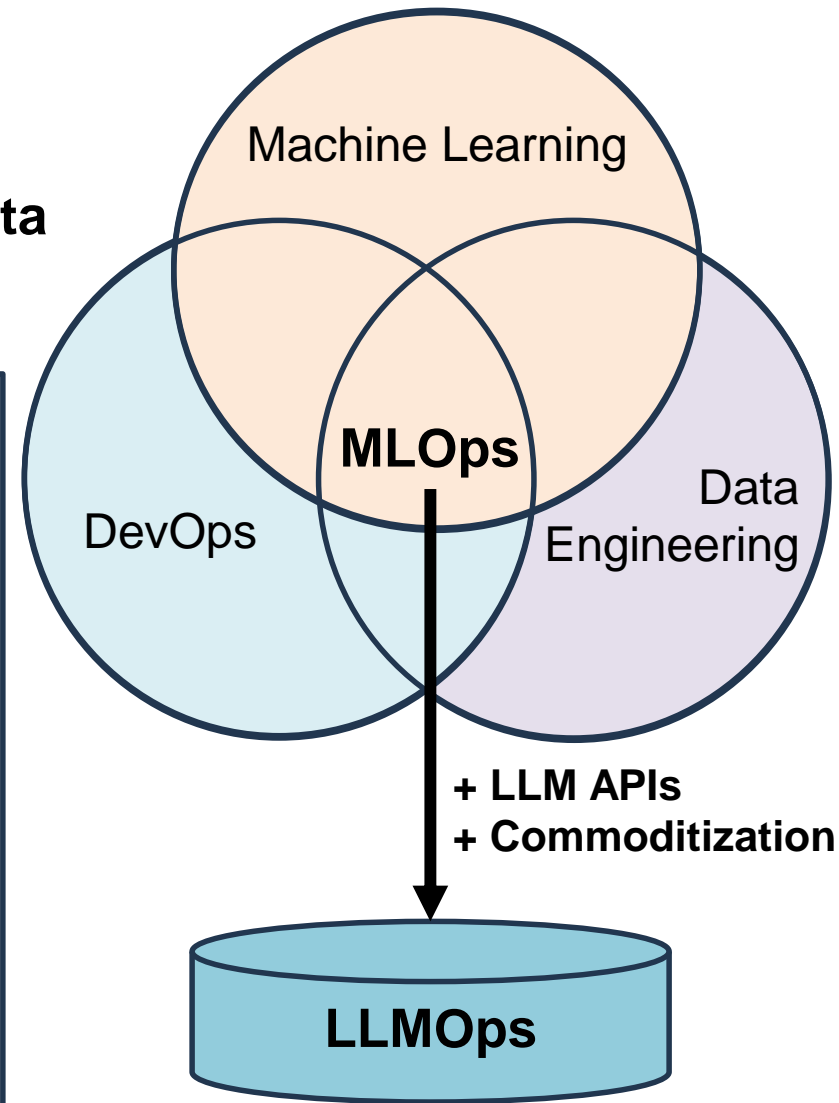
- Are there too many errors (at scale)?
- Is there a fast verifier and corrector?
- **Do ML outputs improve final QoR?**

What About “MLOps”?

- **Wikipedia definition:** “[A]n engineering practice that leverages three contributing disciplines: **machine learning**, **software engineering** (especially DevOps), and **data engineering**”

Checklists for MLOps

- **How will data be archived from runs?**
 - E.g., streaming vs. batch
- **What elements of run data?**
 - E.g., logs, scripts, reports, collaterals, ...
- **How to manage the lifecycle of design data, or the model store?**
- **Who creates VectorDBs (for RAG) and fine-tuned models – and when should these be updated?**
- **Where is the compute?**
 - E.g., volume, cost of data movement



Engage with MLOps NOW !

LLMOps: The New Paradigm

- LLM-only applications often call for a **simpler MLOps subset** !
- Work with API for a model, not the model itself



- **Much lower costs** due to no training/serving, only API calls
- Monitoring/observability is in effect most of it

LLMOps: Commoditization “Via Osmosis”

- VC funded startups can enter
- As can traditional monitoring companies e.g., Datadog



- Easier LLM monetization lowers cost of MLOps
- “Via Osmosis”: lower subset’s cost → then entire cost



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LLMs for Software Engineering

- Very trendy, already 3 young unicorns
 - *Cognition, Magic, Cursor/Anysphere*
- No sign of slowing down



- Revenue: \$100M+ for Cursor alone
- Newcomers keep coming: Aider, Zed, ...
- Next: an EDA copilot? **No.**
 - *“When you put the resulting netlist into P&R, make sure to fence this region with top-side ports folded onto two layers, and turn on higher-effort congestion mitigation with the following set of path groups ...”*

LLMs Excel at **Particular** Codebases

Many criteria “must” be met !

For a self-driving car:
“Clear Weather”

- Length of execution chain before a tangible result
- Open-source **monorepo** in a popular language
- Low, ideally **zero** important third-party **dependencies**
- In-line, sufficient **documentation** for codebase
- Low bar for **domain knowledge**
- Little need for integration of non-text based information
- Small **compute** requirement to test a small change
- **Integration** with tools, e.g., browser-based UI render

Many standard codebases already satisfy these !

On the Other Hand ... EDA ?

EDA lacks a lot of this...

For a self-driving car:
“Snowstorm”



- SOTA EDA and open-source EDA are ~disjoint
- Extensive **domain knowledge** is a must
- **Feedback** on changes can take **days** or even weeks
- Mixture of Verilog, C++, Python for ORFS
- Endless **sea of self-contained tools**: Yosys, ABC, ...
- Lack of in-line comments and lots of documentation
- Reliance on platform kits that are **third-party imports**
- Copyright/IP rights + LLM leaks = **nightmare** scenario
- ... (... --- ...)

Open Source (alone) Isn't the Answer

- React with Devin *(compare this with OpenROAD-flow-scripts ...)*

The screenshot displays the Devin AI interface, which is divided into two main sections: a chat window on the left and a workspace on the right.

Chat Window (Left):

- React Whiteboard with...** (Preview PR)
- Devin** (Sep 24, 2024, 13:39):
 - 1. add the text "Developers Developers Developers" as text
 - 2. Modify the content to animate highlight to the first "Developers" using roughnotation
 - 3. Modify the content to animate highlight to the second "Developers" using roughnotation.
- Daniel** (Sep 24, 2024, 13:40):
 - what we need as part of the requirement is that when you apply highlight to the second "Developers" the first one should already stay highlighted. the only way i see this happening is if the component holding the text is split into several components and the ones highlighted are cached so that they don't re-render
- Devin** (Sep 24, 2024, 13:40):
 - I'll modify the code to add the text "Developers Developers Developers" and create a system to animate highlights for specific words using RoughNotation. I'll use a regex-based approach to target specific words for animation, as you suggested. This will allow for dynamic highlighting based on incoming JSON responses, simulating a websocket scenario.
 - Give me a few moments to make these changes, and I'll show you the updated version once it's ready.

Workspace (Right):

- Devin's Workspace** (Follow Devin | Shell | Browser | Editor | **Planner**)
- Code Editor:** Shows a list of steps (001 to 005) and the current step (005: report_results_to_user()).
- Timeline Table:**

Step	Outcome	Time Taken	Timestamp
> 001 setup_react_app()	●	00:03	Sep 24, 2024, 12:05
> 002 implement_whiteboard_...	●	01:07	Sep 24, 2024, 12:07
> 003 deploy_frontend()	●	01:37	Sep 24, 2024, 12:08
> 004 trigger_first_animat_...	●	00:55	Sep 24, 2024, 12:17
> 005 trigger_second_anima_...	●	00:31	Sep 24, 2024, 12:17
> 006 verify_independent_a_...	●	00:21	Sep 24, 2024, 12:17
> 002 develop_whiteboard_w_...	●	01:00	Sep 24, 2024, 13:40
> 002 develop_whiteboard_w_...	●	00:28	Sep 24, 2024, 13:41
> 003 deploy_frontend()	●	00:40	Sep 24, 2024, 13:42
> 004 verify_highlighting_...	●	12:38	Sep 24, 2024, 13:54
> 002 develop_websocket_an_...	●	02:16	Sep 24, 2024, 13:57
> 003 deploy_frontend()	●	00:09	Sep 24, 2024, 13:58
> 004 verify_highlighting_...	●		
> 005 report_results_to_us...	●		

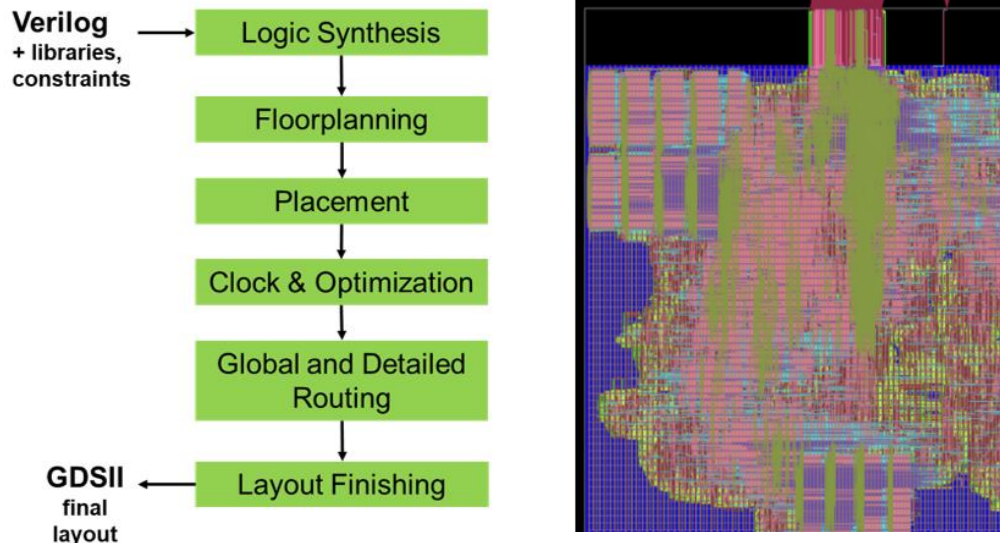
Notification: Don't want to leave your IDE? Start your next Devin session from our VSCode extension. [Install Extension] [Close]

- Easily broken-down subtasks
- Predictable timeline of human feedback
- Browser window/terminal responds to changes
- Self-contained, modular changes

Roadblocks and Culture Clashes ☹️

- Trinity of roadblocks: Data, Integration, Modularity
 - Large nested EDA structures (netlists, 5-box data model, etc.)
 - Third-party black boxes: Yosys, ABC, etc.
 - EDA “chains” tools together to make a flow
 - Versus self-sufficient APIs that respond quickly

OpenROAD – RTL to GDSII < 24 hrs



24 hrs = **Fantastic** for EDA !!!

24 hrs = **Awful** for an iterating LLM-based agent !!!

And: **Frictionless Reproducibility** vs. **Proprietary Outputs / No Benchmarking**

And Yet ...

- Roadblocks and culture clashes notwithstanding:
LLMs + EDA is receiving very active VC funding and attention !



Test/Debug

SILIMATE

Verilog Copilot

LLMs for chip design

LLMs for Chip Design



By [Garry Tan](#)

**Y Combinator CEO soliciting LLMs
for chip design companies**



General agents for chip design

Acknowledgments and Thanks

- **For “Deployment” content in a recent IEEE webinar**
 - Igor Markov and Thomas Anderson (Synopsys)
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 - Siddhartha Nath (Intel)
 - Tuck-Boon Chan (Qualcomm)
- **For organizing this special session**
 - Professor Youngsoo Shin (KAIST)
 - ASP-DAC 2025 organizing committee

Summary

- **Data for AI/ML is still fraught, still top of mind**
 - Make **Frictionless Reproducibility** and the AI flywheel real !
 - “Competitive Challenges” = baselines, benchmarks, culture change !
- **Deployment of AI/ML in physical design**
 - High-level precepts
 - KPIs
 - Checklists for data, models, outputs, ...
- **LLM + EDA**
 - Trinity of roadblocks: Data, Integration, Modularity
 - Deep culture clashes
- **And Yet ...**
 - Many exciting possibilities and challenges (opportunities)
 - **Industry and investors are eager to see successes!**

Thank You
